

# Perspectives on Digitization of United States Agriculture

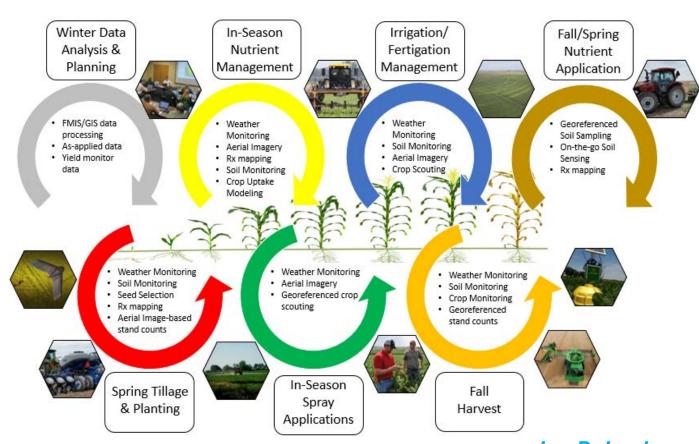
Jennifer L. Clarke
Professor and Director, Quantitative Life Sciences Initiative
University of Nebraska-Lincoln
@UNLBigData





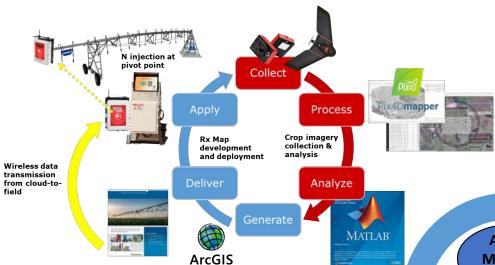
#### The need for digitization and automation of U.S. crop production...

- U.S. farm sizes continue to increase which means more acres to manage, with less available labor
- Sustainability and resiliency will continue to drive crop input management decisions
- Cloud-based, data-driven decision support systems and automated solutions are the future of agricultural production
- Nearly every aspect of the cropping system today can be digitized
- Decisions occur often throughout the growing season and can rely on data collected and shared remotely





Joe D. Luck <u>jluck2@unl.edu</u> @ joeluck\_unl



Moving toward the Farm of the Future...

Automated
Decision
Making and
Delivery

0

- Al and Machine Learning
- Data processing
- Interpretation
- Al analysis
- Recommendations

Field applicationsPlant treatment

Application logging

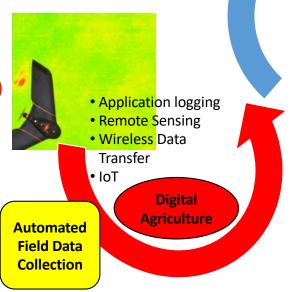
Robotic Applications

Automated Field Activities



- As an example, we have automated the decision support for nitrogen application via center pivots
- Potential for environmental benefits is high (while maintaining crop yields)
- Partnerships among industry and public entities will be key to transitioning innovative methods to practice

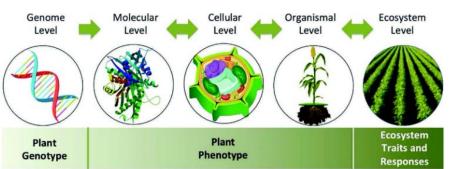




## The Importance of Plant Phenomics

- Phenome: the collection of the measurable plant traits, visible or invisible
- Enable full utilization of the genomics data and tools
- Address critical societal needs: global food security, environmental sustainability, and shortage of agricultural labor forces.
- Stimulate advanced agricultural technologies and emerging data science.

Yufeng Ge yge2@unl.edu

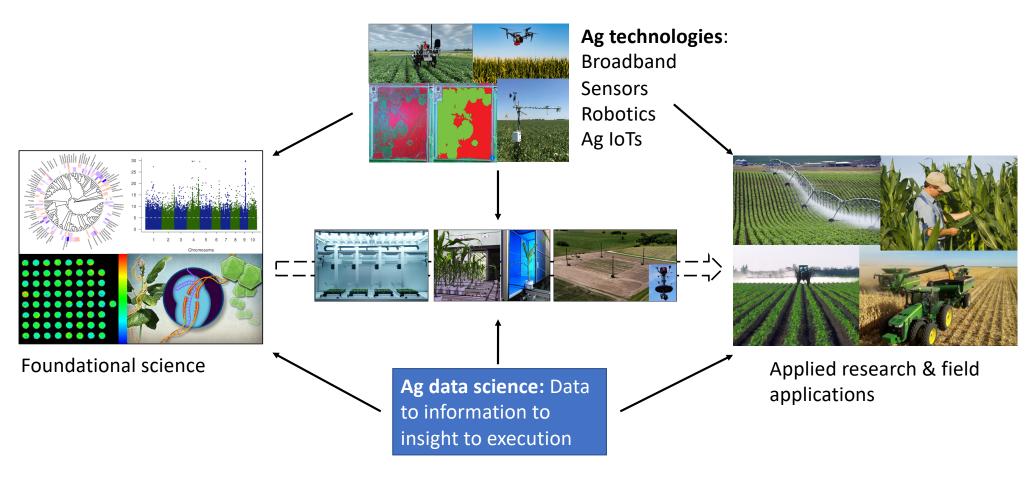


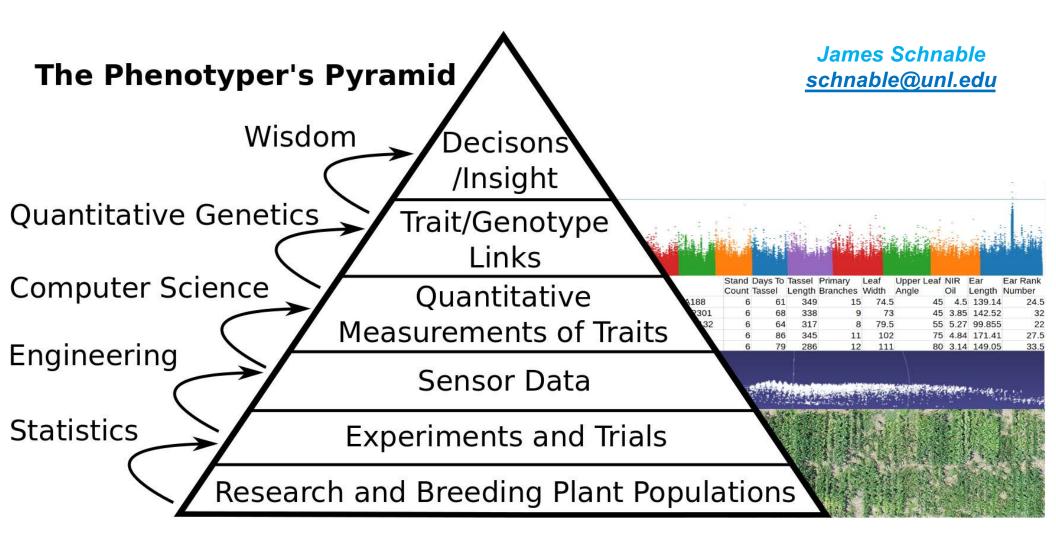
https://arpa-e.energy.gov



bdcnetwork.com

# Plant phenomics connecting foundational plant science with agricultural practices

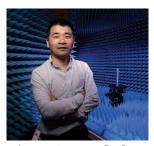


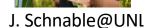


Each layer depends on information from the layer below yet requires different sets of expertise and the use of techniques from different fields. Data Science!

### Digital Solution for Nitrogen:

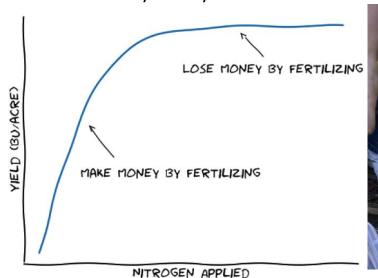
Farmers will make choices that optimize cost/benefit. Economical, fast turn-around nitrate testing can: 1) increase farmer profitability; 2) decrease energy use; and 3) reduce environmental footprint of agriculture.





Liang Dong@ISU

This curve changes from field to field and year to year.



Prototype nitrogen stalk senor in variable N rate maize trials in Nebraska



Iowa Engineers and Nebraska Agronomists

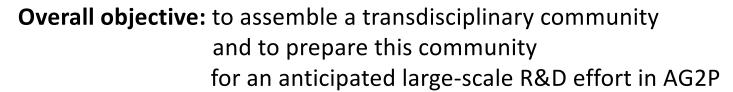


ARPA-E Funded Collaboration between the James Schnable Lab@UNL and Liang Dong Lab@ISU



# AG2PI: Creating a Shared Vision Across Crop & Livestock Communities

https://ag2pi.org



#### **Sub-objectives:**

- Develop a shared vision for AG2PI
- Identify research needs, opportunities, and gaps in methods, technologies, physical infrastructure, and data management
- Support seed projects for solutions to identified challenges
- Communicate and disseminate findings of all activities through white papers, websites, and other scientific publications











# AG2PI: Creating a Shared Vision Across Crop and Livestock Communities

https://ag2pi.org

### People



- Project Investigators
- Scientific Advisory Board











#### Institutional Involvement



- Partner Organizations
- Global Engagements
- Stakeholder Organizations